**UE 9 Cours 4 : General Practice – Part 1**

**Question p.1 :**

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| **Question 1** | **If a person in Britain is sick, as a first step he consults** a nurse or a general practitioner or a chemist |
| **Question 2** | **The percentage of the British population registered with a family doctor is** 99% |
| **Question 3** | **« Reactive » medicine means** the doctor only treats the patient when the patient notices |
| **Question 4** | **The test for cervical cancer is usually** every 3 years (from 25 to 49 yo) or every 5 years (from 50 to 64 yo) |
| **Question 5** | **Health education involves** the doctor giving advice about such things as smoking, alcohol and diet |

**Written comprehension p.2 :**

**What kinds of practices does primary care include ?**

It includes health maintenance in infants and children, immunizations, screening for infectious and communicable diseases, the monitoring of normal pregnancies, treatment of minor injuries and common complaints, and management of chronic diseases.

**The second tier in the British health care system refers to** care by a specialist

**Primary and secondary care p.6 :**

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| **Primary care** | **Secondary care** |
|  Sinusitis | COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) |
| Headache | CAD (coronary artery disease) |
| Influenza | Hyperthyroidism |
| Sore throat | Diabetes mellitus |

**True or false p.8-9 :**

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| **Question 1 :** True | 300 millions consultations a year divided by the population of UK (60 million), it gives 5-6 times a year per person. |
| **Question 2 :** True  | People only consult when they have problems, they don’t go to see their GP for no reason. |
| **Question 3 :** False  | Only the proportion of reactive/proactive medicine are changing. But we always need reactive medicine : some diseases can’t be prevent. |
| **Question 4 :** False  | HPV : most of them aren’t dangerous. Cervical cancer is mostly caused by HPV but not caused by mostly HPV |
| **Question 5 :** True and false  | They listen to their doctor easily but it’s hard to accept advice about cigarettes. |
| **Question 6 :** True | They’re the first contact and also after they follow their patients for chronic diseases, treatments… |

**Written comprehension p.8-9 :**

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| **Question 3 :** | During pre cancer stage, the cervical cancer grows very slowly. It becomes a destructive cancer after 15 years. Detect cervical cancer early prevent from a dramatic, sever and lethal cancer. |
| **Question 4 :** | Actually a computer program can identify which patient needs their cervical smear. It writes letters to this woman. |
| **Question 5 :**  | GPs provide advice on healthy lifestyle. |
| **Question 6 :**  | They might not follow the treatment and it can have dramatic consequences, like severe diseases. |

**Vocabulary :**

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| **Fever = La fièvre** |
| **Fatigue = Fatigue, épuisement** |
| **Anemia = L’anémie** |
| **Diabetes mellitus = Le diabète sucré**  |
| **Hypertension (high blood pressure) = Hypertension artérielle** |
| **Hyperthyroidism = Hyperthyroïroidie**  |
| **Hypothyroidism = Hypothyroïdie** |
| **STD (Sexual Transmitted Disease) = MST (Maladie Sexuellement Transmissible)** |
| **Otitis (ear infection) = Otite** |
| **Stiff neck = Torticolis**  |
| **Backache = Mal au dos, mal aux “reins”** |
| **Skin rash = Une eruption cutanée**  |
| **Eczema = Eczema** |
| **Incision = Une coupure, une incision** |
| **Abrasion = Une éraflure** |
| **Burn = Une brûlure**  |
| **Bruise = Bleu, ecchymosed, contusion** |
| **Kidney stone = Calcul renal** |
| **Diarrhea = Diarrhée** |
| **Heatburn = Une brûlure d’estomac, le pyrosis** |
| **Gastroenteritis = Une gastro-entérite** |
| **GERD (gastroesophageal reflux disease) = RGO (reflux gastro-oesophagien)** |
| **PUD (peptic ulcer disease) = Un ulcère gastro duodénal** |
| **Joint pain = L’althralgie** |
| **Osteoarthritis = L’arthrose** |
| **Strain = Un claquage** |
| **Sprain = Une enstorse, une foulure** |
| **Tendonitis = Une tendinite**  |
| **Shortness of breath = L’essouflemment, la dyspnée** |
| **Asthma = L’asthme** |
| **Bronchitis = Bronchite** |
| **COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) = BCPO (bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive)** |
| **CAD (coronary artery disease) = L’arthériosclerose coronaire** |
| **Cough = La toux** |
| **Nasal congestion = Obstruction nasale**  |
| **Sore throat = Mal de gorge** |
| **Influenza = La grippe**  |
| **Sinusitis = Sinusite** |
| **Pharyngitis = Pharyngite** |
| **Allergy rhinitis = Une rhinite allergique**  |
| **Dizziness = Les vertiges**  |
| **Headache = Mal de tête**  |
| **Anxiety = L’anxieté, l’angoisse** |
| **Depression = La depression** |